Morning Oregonian.

PORTLAND, OREGON: WEDNESDAY MORNING, MARCH 26, 1862. NO. 14.

Daily Oregonian.

[illegible] L. PITTOCK,
[illegible] and Proprietor.

[illegible] MORNING OREGONIAN is published every [illegible] and furnished to subscribers [illegible] Five Cents per week, payable [illegible] It will be forwarded to any part of the [illegible] per annum in advance; [illegible] 2 50 for three months. [illegible] lines, (nonpareil), per week $1 50, [illegible] 50 cents.

[illegible] OREGONIAN, containing a selection of [illegible] the daily, will be published every [illegible] and forwarded by mail to any part of [illegible] $2 for six months, and $1 [illegible] payable in advance.
[illegible] A. R. Shipley & Co's Book Store

[illegible] SHATTUCK,
[illegible] AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
[illegible] in Stark's Building,
[illegible] of Stark, Portland, Oregon

[illegible] H. WATKINS,
[illegible]SICIAN AND SURGEON,
[illegible] Street, between Washington and Alder,
[illegible]TLAND, OREGON.

[illegible] & CARDWELL'S
[illegible]RAPHIC GALLERY,
[illegible] IN SHELBY'S BUILDING.

[illegible] ELLSWORTH,
[illegible] AND COUNSELOR,
[illegible] AND OTHER COURTS
[illegible] City, Lane County, Oreg n.,
[illegible] of Deeds for New York, Connecticut,
11 tf

[illegible] HAMILTON,
[illegible] WASHINGTON STREET,

[illegible] of returning health, I shall not decline [illegible] and in the U. S. District Courts [illegible] OF CONVEYANCES, MORTGAGES, [illegible] ing the title to Lots and Blocks in [illegible] to the present time, and will be [illegible] with the records. [illegible] to any property in Portland will be [illegible]
11 tf

[illegible] W. WILLIAMS,
[illegible] Estate Agent

[illegible] HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF [illegible] CRITTENDEN & CO., Front [illegible] Wharf, and is prepared to at-[illegible]
[illegible] SELLING REAL ESTATE,
[illegible] RENTS AND DEBTS,
[illegible] DEEDS AND MORTGAGES, and [illegible] RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND, &c.
[illegible] from the Governors of the State o[illegible] Territory to take the acknowl[illegible] execution of Deeds, and adminis-[illegible] State and Territory.

[illegible] BY LAW,
[illegible]sion Merchant
[illegible] AUCTION DEALER,
[illegible] Mansfield's Auction House,
[illegible] street, Portland.
[illegible] PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CON[illegible] and for sale.
[illegible] of EASTERN and OREGON [illegible] sale.
[illegible] of Produce solicited. feb1dtf

[illegible] A. MORSE & CO.,
[illegible] AND DEALERS IN
[illegible]indows and Blinds,

[illegible] THE TRADE in Oregon and Washing-[illegible] that they have opened a new establish[illegible] DOORS, WINDOWS and BLINDS of [illegible] building in Boston (who has shipped [illegible] market since 1849), enables us t[illegible] extensive assortment, which we will [illegible] any in this market [illegible] by letter can rely on having the [illegible] as if ordered in person Orders by [illegible] be promptly and faithfully filled [illegible] buying and selling of other mer-[illegible]
EDW'D A MORSE & CO
[illegible] st., and 114 and 116 Market st
San Francisco
[illegible] HALL, 177 Blackstone st., Boston

[illegible] CHAPIN & CO.,
[illegible] Plaza, near Clay Street,
SAN FRANCISCO,
[illegible] OFFICE, AND GENERAL AGENCY,

[illegible] of help for Families, Hotels, Farmers, [illegible] Mills, Factories, Shops, &c &c [illegible] ESTATE AGENCY, and attend to [illegible] line. oct[illegible]dawly

[illegible] & CO.,
[illegible] DEALERS IN
[illegible] DRY-GOODS, GROCERIES,
[illegible] AND GENERAL
MERCHANDISE,
LEWISTON, W. T.
[illegible] dtf

DR. J. G. GLENN,
DENTIST,

[illegible] FOUND AT HIS OFFICE IN [illegible] fully prepared with a large assort[illegible] Materials, just received from New [illegible] all the operations in his line which he may [illegible] at reasonable rates

Removal.

[illegible]Y MARKET!
[illegible] between Morrison and Yamhill,
[illegible]MANN, PROPRIETORS,

[illegible] THE NEW AND [illegible] near the old stand, [illegible] will find the choic[illegible] such as FRESH [illegible] VEAL, SALT MEATS, &c [illegible]
June 15, 1861. dtf

DUFUR'S
[illegible] Cheese
[illegible] IN THIS CITY BY
[illegible] & CO.,
Corner First and Morrison streets, [illegible] opp. Lower Steamship Landing [illegible] the premium at the late State [illegible] dtf

HURGREN & SHINDLER,
First st., Cor. Salmon,
PORTLAND,
DEALERS
AND
MANUFACTURERS
OF
FURNITURE AND BEDDING,

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS TO our Stock, consisting of—

Elegant Styles of
PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,
DINING ROOM AND
Common Household Furniture.
in Great Variety.
GILT, ROSEWOOD, and MAHOGANY-FRAMED
Looking-Glasses
GILT MOULDINGS, from ⅝ to 4½ inches
Upholstery Goods!
PLUSH, HAIR CLOTH, GIMP.
Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool,
OAT STRAW, for beds for sale.
Spanish Cedar,
Black Walnut and
St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber.
Veneers, Glue,
Iron Bedfastenings.

GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND, packed in cases for shipping

PULU IN BALES, from 25 to 100 lbs
Every description of
FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.
Upholstery Done
in the most thorough manner.
SPRING BEDS
of the most improved kind always on hand.
oc124tf First street, corner of Salmon.

CITY BAKERY
AND
PROVISION STORE
ROBERT PITTOCK TOBIAS MEYERS.
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,
AND FRONT ST. OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,
and dealers in
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c, &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City

Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE 1 tf

"Patronize Home Industry."
KEEP THE MONEY IN THE STATE!

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE CONTINUALLY MANUfacturing and have constantly on hand a superior article of

WHISKEY,

MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT, which they can warrant not to be surpassed by any article imported to the State

If the People of Oregon MUST AND WILL HAVE WHISKEY let them buy

STARR'S PURE UNADULTERATED
WHITE WHISKEY.
A M & L M STARR
Corner of Stark and Front streets,
feb1 1tf Portland, Oregon

Delinquents, Take Warning!

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN TO ALL PERSONS whose taxes are remaining delinquent on the City Assessment Roll for 1861 that I will be at my office in Stark's Building between the hours of one and three o clock P M of each day, for the purpose of receiving and receipting for taxes still remaining due and unpaid until the 1[illegible] of March After that date I shall put all persons to costs that remain delinquent
H McCOY
City Collector

Portland, Oregon, March 7th, 1862 1w

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!

PORTLAND
Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting
ESTABLISHMENT,
Front street,
OPPOSITE MANSFIELD'S AUCTION HOUSE.

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—

Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
COPPER, TIN AND PLANISHED
Bath Tubs,
Square and Angular Black Walnut Counter-Sunk
MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS
COLD AND HOT AND COLD
Water-Showers,
SILVER PLATED BASIN COCKS,
Marble Wash-Basins,
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,
Hydraulic Rams,
Non-Freezing Hydrants,
Water Closets,
&c., &c., &c.

Persons wishing to introduce Cold or Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either plain or ornamental, would do well to give me a call.
C. H. MYERS.
Portland, Jan 3, 1862

LADD, WEBSTER & CO.'S
FAMILY
SEWING MACHINES
ARE UNEQUALLED BY ANY FOR
BEAUTY AND SIMPLICITY OF CONSTRUCTION
—AND—
Efficiency in Working.

'A GOOD SEWING MACHINE

SHOULD BE WELL MADE, simple in its construction and easily kept in order; should make a tight lock-stitch, alike on both sides of the material, and should sew any and all materials that can be sewed

It should be able to use cotton, thread, or silk, directly from the spool, and to sew from coarse to fine, and from thick to thin with rapidity, and without changing the tension It should also be able to make the tension greater or less, on both the under and upper threads and with uniformity; and should have a *straight* needle, curved ones being liable to break.

The needle should have perpendicular motion—this is absolutely necessary for heavy work

It should be able to bind with a binder, hem with a hemmer, should stitch, fell, run and gather, and always ready to work

It should be capable of using the same size thread on both sides of the work and of using different colored thread or silk above or below to correspond with any two colors of cloth to be united

It should be able to make a loop, or short stitch and to fasten off the seam and commence sewing tightly at the first stitch, and to run easily and make but little noise

It should have a wheel feed, no others are in constant contact with the work

It should not be liable to get out of order neither should it require a screw driver or wrench to set the needle

It should not be liable to oil the operator's dress
It should not form a ridge on the under side or ravel.

The undersigned are General Agents for the general superv ision of those unrivalled machines for Pacific States and Western Coast of Mexico

COX, WILLCUTT & CO.,
Leather Dealers,
122 Battery street San Francisco
HURGREN & SHINDLER
Corner of First and Salmon streets
Ja9d&w Agents in Portland

FINE GOLD WATCHES AND
JEWELRY

I AM NOW IN RECEIPT OF A FINE ASSORTMENT of

Gold and Silver Watches,
Jewelry,
Diamond Work,
Silver Ware,
Cutlery, &c.

Citizens of Oregon would SAVE MONEY by going to the
Old Pioneer Jewelry Store
and purchasing GOOD ARTICLES AT FAIR PRICES as
WE WARRANT ALL OUR GOODS
as represented and we keep only the best quality of Goods to be obtained and we sell at reasonable prices so that our customers cannot complain
Remember! JOHN AGRELL,
At the Old Established Jewelry Store of
dec30w1 G COLLIER ROBBINS

Ship Chandlery for Sale.

PURCHASE BLOCKS &c
TAR PITCH and SMALL ANCHORS,
Also LIME CEMENT, and CALCINED PLASTER,
Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor
Opposite M. E. Church, by
Jun 3, 1861 B F SMITH

Look Here!

ANATOMICAL ATLAS and Drapers Physiology at
CHARLES BARRETT'S
Opposite Pioneer Hotel

LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS Moore's Melodies, Tom Tidler, at
CHARLES BARRETT'S
Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

FOR N[illegible] P[illegible]CES [illegible]MES!
THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS
Will run on the COLUMBIA RIVER as follows
THE STEAMER
JULIA,
WOLF [illegible], Commander
Will leave PORTLAND every
Monday, Wednesday and Friday,
at 6 A M; connecting with the Steamer
IDAHO,
McNULTY [illegible], Commander,
At the CASCADES
For DALLES CITY,
Arriving same day.
NEW STEAMER
TENINO,
WHITE [illegible], Commander
Will leave DES CHUTES for
WA LULA,
EVERY TUESDAY,
Returning leaves Wallula every Thursday, at 5 A M

Passage from Portland to Dalles	$8 00
Portage at Cascades, extra	
Animals, from Portland to Dalles	5 00
Passage from Deschuttes to Wallula	15 00

NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS
J C AINSWORTH
Aug 25, 1861 1tf Pres't O S N Co.

To Builders in Country and Town!
JOHN P. WALKER,
MANUFACTURER OF
Doors, Blinds & Sash of all kinds,
ON THE LEVEE,
Next block below Upper Steam Saw Mill.

HAVING IN OPERATION—ENTIRELY NEW—THE most complete set of Machinery in Oregon, and the best on the Pacific Coast I am prepared to manufacture

DOORS—of the best styles and every variety, as cheap as they can be purchased elsewhere.
SASH—of every kind, as cheap as Eastern work.
BLINDS—I have the best machinery for this work on the Pacific Coast, and sell as cheap as any
MOLDINGS—of 1000 patterns, got up to order on the shortest notice

Builders furnished with Beveled Siding, Jointed and Tongue and Grooved Flooring Also, Seasoned Cedar and Pine Lumber for sale

As I am determined to COMPETE WITH EASTERN MANUFACTURERS, give me a call before purchasing elsewhere

Agent for J. A. Fay & Co., Manufacturers of Wood Working Machinery, Worcester, Mass [illegible] JOHN P. WALKER

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical

Pattern Maker,

One who has served a regular apprenticeship at the business, I will furnish all ordinary Patterns used at my Foundry,

Free of Charge or Cost.

I have the largest stock of Patterns, of all varieties, in this coast

CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.

Also a large quantity of BABBITT'S METAL always on hand
aug28dtf DAVID MONNASTES

To Merchants and Shippers.
PORTAGE AT OREGON CITY.

THE MERCHANTS AND SHIPPERS of the Willamette Valley are notified that

BARSTOW & FRAZER

are now prepared with plenty of teams and careful drivers to pass freight over the Portage between Oregon City and Canemah as fast as could be expected

One of us will be at all times at each end of the route to attend to the forwarding of the freight, so as to prevent any unnecessary delay

Oregon City, Oregon, Jan 1, 1862
[Eugene City, Corvallis, Albany and Salem papers copy.]

Ambrotypes, &c.
D. H. HENDEE, Artist,
In the Rooms in the same Building with [illegible] H Mitchell, L[illegible], Dr Glenn, and Prof Sch[illegible]
FRONT STREET, PORTLAND,

WILL TAKE PICTURES ON PAPER, OILCLOTH and Iron put up in Lockets, Rings, Pins and a large variety of Gold Style Cases at a much lower price than ever sold in Portland

The best time for taking pictures of children is between 10 A M and 1 P M. oct13dtf

PAINTER & CO.,
PRACTICAL PRINTERS, AND DEALERS IN
Type, Presses, Printing Materials,
Ink, Paper, Cards, &c
510 Clay Street, above Sansome,
SAN FRANCISCO
J B PAINTER
J M PAINTER
T P PAINTER
Offices fitted out with dispatch dawly

Removal.

JOHN R. FOSTER has removed his stock of HARDWARE to his
Old Stand on Front street,
Opposite the New Wharf Oregon of Steam Navigation Co

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
Have a FINE COLLECTION of
SPECIMENS of their ART
Go and see them, and
GET A PICTURE

FARMER
JOB PRINTING
OFFICE
Front Street,
PORTLAND

LIVE AND LEARN, How to Write, St. Rohan's Ghost, At CHARLES BARRETT'S
Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

REMOVAL.
W. WEATHERFORD,
Wholesale
AND
Retail
DRUGGIST,
Has Removed his
Extensive Stock
OF
DRUGS,
CHEMICALS,
PAINTS,
OILS,
TO HIS LARGE AND
Commodious Fire-proof Building,
FRONT STREET,
Between Taylor and Yamhill streets,
Where he will continue
The DRUG TRADE
on a more extensive scale. Purchasing my stock from
Eastern Dealers and Manufacturers,
and having a
Resident Agent in New York,
I can offer
Superior Facilities
to the Trade.

Thankful for the liberal patronage for the past [illegible] I respectfully solicit a continuance of the [illegible] those who intrust their Orders with me that
NOTHING SHALL BE WANTING
TO GIVE
General Satisfaction
IN
Prices and Quality of Goods.
W. WEATHERFORD
Portland Dec. 10, 1861.

BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES

Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, Relieve the Hacking Cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma and Catarrh. Clear and give strength to the voice of
"PUBLIC SPEAKERS,
and SINGERS.

Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or "Common Cold" in its first stage, that which would in the beginning yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the Lungs, "*Brown's Bronchial Troches*" containing demulcent ingredients, allay Pulmonary and Bronchial Irritation

BROWN'S "That trouble in my Throat, (for which the "*Troches*" are a specific) having made me often a mere whisperer." N. P. WILLIS.
TROCHES
BROWN'S "I recommend their use to Public Speakers." REV E H CHAPIN.
TROCHES "Have proved extremely serviceable for HOARSENESS" Rev HENRY WARD BEECHER.
BROWN'S "Almost instant relief in distressing labor of breathing peculiar to ASTHMA" Rev. A. C. EGGLESTON.
TROCHES
BROWN'S "Contain no Opium or anything injurious." Dr. A A HAYES, Chemist, Boston.
TROCHES "A simple and pleasant combination for
BROWN'S COUGHS, &c" Dr. G. F. BIGELOW, Boston.
TROCHES Beneficial in BRONCHITIS." Dr. J. F. W. LANE, Boston.
BROWN'S "I have proved them excellent for WHOOPING
TROCHES COUGH." Rev. H. W. WARREN, Boston.
BROWN'S "Beneficial when compelled to speak, suffering from COLD." Rev S J P ANDERSON, St. Louis.
TROCHES
BROWN'S "EFFECTUAL in removing Hoarseness and Irritation of the Throat, so common with SPEAKERS
TROCHES and SINGERS" Prof. M STACY JOHNSON, La Grange, Ga.
BROWN'S Teacher of Music Southern Female College.
TROCHES "Great benefit when taken before and after preaching, as they prevent Hoarseness. From
BROWN'S their past effect, I think they will be of permanent advantage to me" Rev E. ROWLEY A M., President of Athens College, Tenn.
TROCHES

Sold by all Druggists
REDINGTON & CO, Wholesale Druggists, General Agents for the Pacific Coast, 409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco feb[illegible]d&w[illegible]

H. W. [illegible]DY & CO.'S
"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"
—THE—
Best Article in Market,
FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by
HENRY LAW.

Notice.

THE McMINNVILLE COLLEGE SCHOOL will be opened on Monday, Oct 7th, 1861, under the charge of Rev Geo. C. CHANDLER, assisted by E. H. MARTOON.

Rooms can be had for students in the College Building, if applied for soon

Terms to correspond with the times.
By order of Executive Committee,
HENRY WARREN,
Sec of Board of Trustees.
McMinnville Sept 3d, 1861.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
HAVE THE
BEST ARRANGED GALLERY in OREGON

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY.

No flag but the Old Flag—the Red, White and Blue,
With the stars of a Union unbroken and true!
Arise and defend it! ye sons of the brave,
Whose blood bought the banner your valor must save

WEDNESDAY MORNING, MAR. 26, 1862.

Fighting for their Lives.

Surprise has been expressed at the energy exhibited by the rebel leaders. It is the energy of a housebreaker, when caught in the act; it is the energy of the bandit, when escaping from justice; it is the energy of the wolf, when pursued by the hunter—followed over mountain and valley—through prairie and morass by the avenging hounds.

The traitors have forfeited their property and their lives. They have committed themselves to the results of this rebellion. They have shut the gates of mercy against themselves. There are but two roads they can travel: one leads to empire and the other to the gallows. They understand this matter perfectly. They know that unless they can hew their way to victory, the gallows is their end. Hon. Jer. Clemens, in a speech in the Alabama Convention, preliminary to casting his vote for the Ordinance of Secession, said:

"As matters now stand, my vote will not affect the decision of the question here in one way or the other. I am looking beyond this hall, and beyond this hour. *The act you are about to commit is, to my apprehension,* TREASON, and subjects you if unsuccessful, to all the pains and penalties pronounced against that highest political crime, or noblest political virtue, according to the motives which govern its commission. Whatever may be my opinion of the wisdom and justice of the course pursued by the majority, I do not choose that any man shall put himself in danger of a halter in defence of the honor and rights of my native State, without sharing that danger with him.

Do we wonder, therefore, that Davis & Co. are thoroughly in earnest? Do we wonder that they proclaim their intention to resist to the bitter end? Having everything to gain—fame, fortune, life—by success—having everything to lose by defeat—why should they not throw all the energy of their souls into the contest!

"The Plan of the Enemy."

The Memphis *Appeal* of February 1st, gives what it understands to be the "Plan of the enemy." It says that if one feature of this programme could be rendered successful, "it would prove the heaviest blow that could be inflicted on the Confederacy." This is "nothing more nor less than cutting off all communication between the Potomac and the Mississippi valley, by pushing forward two vast armies through East Tennessee and North Carolina, thus performing a piece of military strategy designated by Napoleon as 'piercing the center.' The armies of the East and West are now connected by two lines of railway—one the East Tennessee and Western Virginia, passing through the mountainous region of this State, and the other the Weldon and Wilmington, running along the Atlantic coast. Both of these roads are in a measure somewhat exposed to the assaults of the enemy, the former being about seventy and the latter near forty miles from the advance guard of the Federal forces on either extreme in Southern Kentucky and Pamlico Sound."

The *Appeal* says that the Burnside expedition and the Sherman force at Port Royal, favor a trial of this scheme. In the mean time, it says, it is likely that "strenuous efforts will be made to penetrate East Tennessee by the Cumberland Gap, so as to reach the great trunk railway at Knoxville or Greenville." The *Appeal* says that "very evil consequences will result from the defeat of the Confederate arms in that region." Great reliance, however, is placed in Gen. Albert Sidney Johnson to prevent this result, and that he will take prompt measures to prevent disaster to the Confederate arms in Tennessee. *All which have proved useless in the hour of trial,* At the last dates the Memphis *Appeal* was speculating upon the question whether Memphis should be burnt, or suffered to fall into the hands of the Federals. We would say, if Union men would not be injured, burn the place by all means. The Stars and Stripes which were buried there, would rise over its ashes.

Young Adair, who left his company for the term of thirty days on furlough, turns up at Victoria, bound for Cariboo when the season opens. His absence looks very much like desertion—a capital crime in time of war. We notice that his nomination to a higher office in his company, has been rejected in the Senate. Wonder if Stark voted for him!

It is said that the money stolen from the mints and custom-houses of the South, was used to subsidize European as well as American presses in the North.

Speculations of the Enemy—Importance to them of Columbus.

The New Orleans *Delta* of January 30th contains an interest article, setting forth the importance of Columbus to the rebel States on the Mississippi. Says that paper, should Columbus fall, what is to prevent the enemy from sweeping down the river with the immense fleet of gun-boats and floating batteries which he has been so long preparing at St. Louis and Cairo, and with a hundred thousand men under Halleck to attack us on one side, while an expedition striking up from the sea would attack us on the other?" The *Delta* goes on to say—"Our dependence at present for the safety of the city from the approach of a formidable expedition down the river, is upon Columbus. That is the northern key to the Mississippi delta. [We have got that key.] That in possession of the enemy, the floodgates of invasion will be opened. Our situation would not be hopeless, for the soil of Southern men, fighting a war of independence, must not dream of despair, but we would be confronted with terrible dangers and the whole country exposed to fearful evils. On one condition only can we realize a full assurance that such dangers will not occur, and that such evils will never impend. That condition is the impregnability of General Polk's position at Columbus. But it may be asked, is not that position already strong? Strong it undoubtedly has been, as the enemy's gunboats that encountered its batteries found out, and as his army at Belmont bitterly discovered. Strong it still is, in point of its defensive works, in the resolution of its defenders, and the vigilance, prudence, ability and energy of its commanding General. But in war, strength is relative. The force under General Polk's command, it is to be feared, is not as large as it should be in view of the augmentation of the enemy's force threatening his position.—His force has been stationary while the enemy's was being increased. He is scarcely in a situation to extend his wings, to guard his flanks, and prevent his position from being turned by a column of the enemy rushing past his right."

The *Delta* closes—"The enemy is making a last effort, and we should be ready to meet it effectually everywhere, but above all to meet it effectually at Columbus. We have only to stand our ground for sixty days and the enemy will sink in exhaustion and despair. But he will drink new hope and life for an indefinite prolongation of the war if we fail to stand our ground at Columbus."

The rebels have stood the hazard of the die at Columbus—and lost!

We have achieved great victories. But more must be done before the traitors will strike their colors. Bloody battles will yet be fought. So long as the leading rebels can keep armies in the field, they will be forced to fight—unless we can reach the ear of the masses. When that is done, the rebellion will succumb and peace will follow. A conspiracy which has been hatching for thirty years will not collapse like a soap bubble.

But the end will come. The rebellion will be wiped out. The guilty will meet the doom they have meted out for themselves. They will furnish an awful example for traitors hereafter.

SENSIBLE TRUTHS.—Forney's *Press* says—"It does not come with good grace from the known enemies of that war, and the known advocates of the Southern rebellion, to constitute themselves accusers and judges of the shortcomings of others. *They should recollect that the entire responsibility of the blood shed in this war is theirs.* They know that but for James Buchanan there would have been no war, and consequently no expenditure of the public money, for the purpose of maintaining the integrity of the Government; no great debt, and no complication with foreign Powers. When that wicked and wretched man betrayed the party that elected him, deserted the principles upon which he came into power, and struck down every independent spirit that protested against his crimes, the men now so clamorous against Mr. Lincoln's Administration sustained Buchanan, encouraged him in his tyrannies, and took the guilty wages he was so ready to pay to all his satellites."

THE BATTLE OF MANASSAS—CONFESSIONS OF BEAUREGARD.—In his official account of the battle, Beauregard says, that in its progress "his heart failed him, and he came reluctantly to the conclusion, that, after all his efforts he would be compelled to yield to the enemy the hard-fought and bloody field. He gave orders for all the reserves to be collected with despatch, and hold themselves in readiness to support a retrograde movement." At that moment troops were seen advancing. They were supposed to be Patterson's; but they proved to be his friends. Had Patterson done his duty, the battle would have remained lost to Beauregard, according to his own statement.

WELL SAID.—The Vancouver *Telegraph* says—"We condemn unqualifiedly the false doctrines contained in the *Advertiser* and kindred journals. We want the Union preserved for ever and ever, and at all hazards. It cannot be otherwise. "Unity" and amity are written all over the mountain barriers, the chains of lakes, the rivers, the oceans, and the gulfs, that fill and surround our great land." We desire peace, if we can have it honorably, but while traitorous arms are uplifted to dissolve our Union, let us defend it with our heart's best blood".

The Rebels at Manassas and Centreville, did not stay to be whipped.

Letter from the Dalles.

The river open to Lewiston—First trip of the Col. Wright—Affairs at Salmon River, &c.—Miners coming out after "grub"—The "rush"—Ground broken on the Dalles and Des Chutes Railroad.

DALLES, March 24, 1862.

The ice has broken out of the river above this place somewhat sooner than was expected, and it is now open up to Lewiston. The *Col. Wright* worked her way up as far as the mouth of Snake river, yesterday, and returned to-day. She will start from Des Chutes again next Wednesday, and from that time make regular trips to Wallula; but I understand the water is too low for boats to run to Lewiston yet.

From Salmon river the news is important to those who are rushing there without the least idea of what kind of country they are going to. The state of things indicated in my last are now transpiring. Provisions are almost exhausted, and some are coming out to Lewiston after them, or to whatever other place the necessaries of life can be had. From Mr. Sweeny, who left Florence about the last of February, I learn the following facts: The snow was nine or ten feet deep, and more coming down. Mining operations were of course entirely suspended. The weather had been extremely cold, which everybody knows. The last article of grub that was for sale—about a ton of flour—was all taken at $1 50 per pound. Coffee was $3 per pound. Mr. Sweeny corroborates the statement before made, that there are about 2,500 men there, and he met 200 or more the other side of Walla Walla. Many of them going in without a dollar or a dinner. The trail over the mountains is almost impassable for a man. A man had 500 pounds of beef at Spanish House, and he hired it packed over to Florence, by footmen going in, at fifty cents a pound. It sold for a dollar. From the foot of the mountain coming this way the snow gradually grows thinner, and there is none at Lewiston. From Lewiston to Walla Walla the trail is so that pack trains can get through. Two or three trains did go from Walla Walla, and flour fell from $40 to $35 per barrel.

The crowd still continues to rush on, in the face of certain want, and the fact that they can accomplish nothing for two months to come. Mr. Sweeny says he met two old California friends to-day, and laid the facts before them, and advised them to come back and stay at the Dalles or any other place for six weeks.

In this connection your correspondent will venture a little advice to readers of the *Oregonian* who may be on the way to Salmon.

Five, six or seven weeks from now is acknowledged by all who know anything about it, time enough to start from here. Now, on this (South) side of the river, the hills are mostly covered with snow yet, and there is but little grass; but on the north side of the river, within from two to five miles of this place, on the southern slopes, the grass is good, and there is a fine chance to recruit animals, and owing to the hard winter, late spring, and scarcity of feed, there are not more than one in ten but what need it. It is needless to say that besides not losing any time men will have strong animals to start upon the long, hard journey.

But I would say to those who will go now, by all means cross the river here, and go up on the north bank of the Columbia as far as the mouth of Snake river, for, on that side there will be no streams to cross, and there will be good grass and a dry trail; but on this side the snow is not yet gone, there is almost no grass, the trail muddy, the streams high, and the bridges and ferries gone.

The work of grading the Des Chutes and Dalles railroad was begun this morning, and it is to be prosecuted with vigor. Mr. Carteo, the engineer, is on the ground, performing his share of the work. What with the crowd of travelers, and the arrival of freight and the beginning of railroad operations, our town presents, once more, the appearance of doing something.

S.

THE SNAKE INDIANS.—We understand that arrangements are about to be perfected for congregating the Chiefs of the Snake Indians with the intention of concluding some sort of a treaty by which that tribe will obligate themselves not to murder our citizens while on their way to the mines. We also understand that it is the intention of the authorities to ferret out and bring to justice, if possible, the parties who lately murdered some of our best and most inoffending citizens in the John Day river country. These murders call to mind that in the summer of 1860, a most wanton and unjustifiable attack was made by the same Indians upon an emigrant train, while encamped in the Snake country. Most of our readers will remember those horrible butcheries which were perpetrated by these Indians—men, women and children, were murdered in cold blood, and those who were fortunate enough to escape had to subsist upon the flesh of their comrades, until relief reached them. For this and other barbarities, these savage fiends have never been punished. In the name of humanity and justice we call the attention of the proper authorities to all these facts, and hope that nothing will be left undone to give these red devils the punishment they so justly deserve, and so severely as to prevent a repetition of all similar crimes.

European Intelligence.

Dates to Sunday, 2d March.

NEW YORK, March 14.

The *Africa* arrived from Liverpool on 2d March.

Consols 93⅞@93½. Rentes 69.15.

PARIS, March 2.—A discussion took place in the French Chamber, which excited the greatest interest. Prince Napoleon demanded that the French troops should evacuate Rome, and also asked the suppression of the temporal power of the Pope. Laguerroniorre, known to be the confidant of the Emperor, spoke in favor of the Pope's temporal power. The Ministry declined. They would explain the policy of the Government on some future occasion.

MADRID, March 1.—The *Sumter* remains at Gibraltar. Federal vessels are still watching her.

VIENNA, March 1.—The journey of the Archduke Maximillian to Paris and London has been postponed. Negotiations for making him a candidate for the throne of Mexico have encountered difficulties.

The *Sumter* remained at Gibraltar, and the *Tuscarora* was in Spanish waters, off Algiers.

Parliamentary proceedings were enlivened by a challenge from the O'Donoghue to Sir Robert Peel, for an expression in a letter which the former considered offensive. The affair being brought to the notice of the House, the O'Donoghue apologized.

A motion was to be made in Parliament to define the state of the national maritime law concerning belligerents, yet undefined and unsatisfactory.

It is reported that large insurance was being effected in London, on account of goods per steamer *Horna*, to the Confederate States.

In France, Prince Napoleon's speech to the Corps Legislatif attracted considerable attention, and some members who gave utterance to strong anti-English sentiments, were rebuked by the Ministers.

Palmerston stated in the House, that negotiations relative to the San Juan affair had been suspended in consequence of the civil war in America, but joint provisional occupation of the Island had been arranged by both governments.

Ledyard said the papers relative to the blockade will be laid on the table on the 24th or 25th, and would contain a statement of the number of vessels which had broken the blockade. He hoped the information would satisfy O'Donoghue.

McGuire called attention to the distress at present existing in Ireland. Peel replied, denying the existence of grievances.

The Vancouver *Telegraph* has information that three-fourths of the stock in Klickatat Valley were lost the past winter; that in Simcoe Valley, through the active exertions of Mr. Bancroft, the Indian Agent, not more than one-fifth of the cattle and sheep have been lost, and no horses.

NEW TO-DAY.

THE OREGONIANS!

Will give another

CONCERT

—of—

Popular and Sentimental Songs;

consisting of Quartetts, Duetts, &c.,

Accompanied by a Melodeon,

—on—

Wednesday Evening, March 26th

To commence at 7 o'clock.

ADMITTANCE.........................50 CENTS.

Charter Election.

NOTICE is hereby given that a general election for City Officers will be held on Monday, the 7th day of April, 1862, at which time the following officers are to be elected, to wit: One Mayor, one Recorder, one Treasurer, one Marshal, one Assessor, and Three Councilmen for each Ward.

The Polls will be open from 8 o'clock A. M. until 6 o'clok P. M., at the following places:

FIRST WARD—At the House of Multnomah Engine Company No. 2. A. L. Davis, Wm Burch and Josiah Failing—Inspectors.

SECOND WARD—At Hook and Ladder Company's House. H. W. Corbett, J. M. Strowbridge and E. G Randall—Inspectors.

THIRD WARD—At the Court House. A. C. R. Shaw, Israel Gradon and M. Patton—Inspectors.

H. BOYD,
Clerk of the Common Council
of the City of Portland

Portland, March 25th, 1862. mar26

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT

AND HOTEL,

Dalles City, Oregon.

THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING LATELY OPENED the above establishment, desires to inform his friends, and especially **those bound to Salmon river**, or any other portion of the mining region, that he is now prepared to supply them with every delicacy which the markets afford.

He hopes by strict attention to cleanliness and the wishes of his patrons, to secure a continuance of their favors.

Meals served at all hours.

THOMAS SMITH, Proprietor

Cherry and Plum Trees.

A FINE LOT OF CHERRY AND PLUM TREES, for sale by G. W. WALLING,
At KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.'S

Oats for Sale.

600 SACKS OATS, just received per steamer Oregon, for sale by
SILVER & FAIN,
mar26-1m Corner Taylor and Front streets

Independent Candidate for Marshal,

JAS. H. LAPPEUS.

RAYMOND'S

$20 Sewing Machine.

UNPARALLELED SUCCESS HAS ATTENDED THE introduction of this Machine. It is pre-eminent for its simplicity, durability, ease with which it is operated, and the low price asked for it. It forms a flat, even elastic seam, and it is warranted to do as good work on all kinds of family sewing as the high price machines.

STEWART & SHEAR,
mar15daw3m No. 60 Second street, San Francisco

FURS! FURS! FURS!

WE HAVE ORDERS TO PURCHASE FOR EUROpean account, at the highest rates, all species of

FURS AND SKINS!

Trappers and dealers sending us skins from the country may depend upon full rates, and immediate remittances.

H. SHARP & CO., Hide and Wool Dealers,
mh13d6w7w No. 218 California street, San Francisco

WILLAMETTE THEATRE

Re-engagement of

The Eminent American Actress,

MRS. W. C. FORBES

AND THE DISTINGUISHED YOUNG TRAGEDIAN,

MR. L. F. BEATTY.

Supported by the entire STAR COMPANY.

Wednesday Evening, March 26th,

Will be presented the Thrilling Tragedy, in five acts of

THE ITALIAN WIFE'S REVENGE

BIANCA, The Italian Wife .... Mrs W. C. F
GIRALDI .... Mr. L. F.

Characters by the entire Company.

FANCY DANCE .... Miss JOEY LA R
FAVORITE BALLAD .... Miss VIR. LAWI

The evening's performance will conclude with the laughable Farce of

The Dumb Belle.

Eliza, with songs............ Miss Joey La
Smirk.................. Mr. B.

Performance will commence at 7½ o'clock.
DRESS CIRCLE.......$1 PIT..........

CALIFORNIA

Mutual Marine Insurance Co.

OFFICE—S. E. Cor Battery and Commercial
(up stairs,)
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.,

TAKES RISKS OF MARINE INSURANCE from all parts of the world. Also, on inland transportation. Rates of premium as low as is consistent with safety

JOHN McCRAKEN, AGENT,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Office in Brick Building, near Steamboat Landing,

Is prepared to take risks on Merchandise and Treasure between this port and San Francisco, Victoria and ports on Puget Sound.

N. B.—The Capital of this Company is $200,000, and policy holders are further guaranteed by the responsibility of all the stockholders, as provided in the constitution of California.

SAM'L MERRITT, P
A. J. POPE, Vice P
W. C. TALBOT
LEVI STEVENS
mar26 G. T. HOPKINS

Notice.

MY WIFE CAROLINE has left my bed and board without any just cause whatever. I warn all persons not to harbor or trust her, as I shall pay no debts of her contracting. JOSEPH CUNEII

Saint Helens, March 24th, 1862.

To L. M. Starr, Sheriff of Multnomah County, Oregon, and others whom it may concern

NOTICE is hereby given that we the u the rightful owners of a certain piece of vertised by the Sheriff to be sold at sheriff's 26th day of March, 1862, to satisfy an exec H. Lownsdale and others said property being described as lot No. three (3) in block No. in the City of Portland, Oregon. That we same about twelve years ago, and have a which is on record in the Recorder's Office, and time have held continued possession thereof, and taxes assessed thereon

We therefore protest against the said sale being and warn all persons from purchasing the same

D. S.
L. B. W.

Portland, Oregon, March 22d, 1862.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

OSCAR KILBOURN,

HAVING TAKEN THE LARGE AND CO Building,

Corner of Front and W

for the purpose of conducting an

Auction & Commission Business

in all its Branches,

Solicits Consignments

of all kinds of Property,

Real Estate, Stock,

FURNITURE

And Merchandise of all

Particular attention paid to OUT-DOOR SA city and country:

OSCAR KI

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION

MERCHANTS,

AND DEALERS IN

Flour, Pork, Bacon, Lard,

SALT, LIME, CEMENT AND PLASTER,

Attend to the sale of Oregon Produce in the San F Victoria and Portland markets, also, give ation to the purchase of Merchandise of every the New York, San Francisco, Victoria and Po kets, and to forwarding goods in, from, or to above places

JAMES R. RICHARDS, 111 Clay street, San Francisco
JOHN McCRAKEN, Steamship L Front st,
Portland, March 5, 1862

WILLIAM YOUNG,

DEALER IN

Marble Monuments,

TOMBSTONES,

TABLE AND COUNTER TOPS, HEARTH

MARBLE MANTELS,

Stone for Building Pu

ALL OTHER STONE CUTTING DONE TO

Shop on Front street, One Block below Wells, F Express Office
mar22

MINER'S RETURN

SALOON.

Corner of Salmon and Front st

LEWIS MANNING, Proprietor.

THIS SALOON IS NOW OPEN. Every thing and in the best order, and THE BAR is fu liquors selected by myself, and my patrons will be ed to by me in person LEWIS MANNING

Portland, March 10, 1862.tf

ORO FINO SALOON!

New Brick Building,

STARK STREET, BETWEEN FRONT AND

LAPPEUS & ROBERTS, Proprietors

THE above Saloon is newly and splendidly fitted the Bar is supplied with the best qualities of be found on the Pacific Coast

Wanted!

A FIRST-RATE HEAD SAWYER to run the Walla Walla. A competent man can have ployment. Apply to
March 22 d411t RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

FRESH OREGON PEACHES, in ½-gall Tins. For sale by HENRY

STANDARD and other CHOICE BRANDS OF In lots to suit, For sale by HENRY
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HENRY LAW.

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

...OREGONIAN has a larger ...TION LIST than any other ...y published in this City.

...OREGONIAN may be had at the Franklin ...ite the Post Office

...COURT—FOURTEENTH DAY —B... was arraigned on an indictment ... him for setting up a gambling ..."dice," on First street He plead ... and was admitted to bail in the ...000. His trial was set for this

...d vs. Stump—suit for trespass ...'s land in cutting saw logs there- ... trial—verdict in favor of plaintiff ... wages and costs of suit ... business transacted yesterday

...ES.—Several stampedes occurred ... on Front street. Owners of horses ... careful to properly make their an...

...ARTH, YE PATRIOTS!—In another ... will be found a notice calling for an ... city officers to be held on the 7th of ... It is hoped that all good men ... ta to the people for the next year, ... themselves as candidates

...ME MEETING.—There will be a ...the stock-holders in the telegraph ... past six o'clock this evening, at ... room.

... receipt of Willamette valley pa... night's mail None of them ... of any importance

...UPPER COLUMBIA.—The *Carrie* ...ed last night about eight o'clock ... tides, where she connected with ... from the Dalles Navigation is ...ston. See letter in another ...ing late news The *Carrie* ... at two o'clock this morning with ... passengers and horses

...We sampled a box of good eating ... the house of Knapp, Burrell & ...tt, the other day They were ... few more of the same sort are ... there. Thanks, gentlemen.

...—"The Italian wife's Revenge" ...night. It is a brilliant tragedy ... That of Bianca is a favorite ... Mrs. Forbes, while Mr Beatty is ... as Giraldi.

... is an actor of no ordinary merit ...tion is chaste and elegant, and ... with graceful gestures ... he is almost unrivaled ...ce sings again to-night Those ... the back part of the building, in ... plain of not being able to un... words of her songs distinctly— ... that it is the manner in which ... We think the fault is in the build... ...able room to sing in.

...CONCERT.—The concert of the ... in the Methodist Church, on ...ing, was well attended, and the ... of the highest order. Several ... be sung twice. The audience ... pleased with the whole perform- ... immediately requested the per- ... another entertainment, which ... to-night at the same place Of ... is the sweetest and best. You ... go early if you wish a comforta...

...ing delegates were elected from ... precincts

... John Powell and Wm Hall ... J. S. Nowell and C Ritchie ... Valley—Gilmore Kelly; Martin ... Arthur Kelly.

... Hon. J. E. Wyche will hold a ... 3d Monday in October at Walla ... the 4th Monday in March and ... ay in November in Vancouver

... **to the Mines.**—Miners who now pur... ...n River, Rhodes Creek and the other ... ld not start out unprepared to travel ... and starved out country for it is known by ... come from above the Cascades that the coun... of all kinds of provisions by its supplies ... off by the long stoppage of navigation ... enjoin all who wish to go through com... ...s with their pockets full of "Rocks" to ... BROTHERS, opposite the Upper ...ly themselves with Flour Bacon, Beans ...ady Clothing, Rubber and Nailed Boots ... articles necessary for mining purposes before ... the Land of Promise,

...**Try It!**—If you wish to find a mode ... ...ted to cure the Snuffles Wheezing ... in your children which are so apt to bring ...OP, try DR HALL'S BALSAM a safe and ... remedy for those complaints It is also ... taste.

REDINGTON & CO
Sole Agents for Pacific Coast,
409 and 411 Clay street
San Francisco

...nted to Borrow.

$1000 OR $2000, FOR THE TERM OF ONE or two years, at 1½ per cent interest ... The best real estate security will be given ...ion apply at this Office

50 ...S. CHOICE ISTHMUS BUTTER;
... choice CALIFORNIA CHEESE
... OREGON and CALIFORNIA CLEAR SIDE
... and for sale by
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN
Steamship Landing

...ALL BAYOUS, CHILE and WHITE BEANS ...ale by
HENRY LAW

From the Oregon Farmer

E PLURIBUS UNUM.

The Union! hear ye not the cry?
The Union! glory, victory,—
Ye friends of human liberty
Come shout for Freedom's faltering cause

As thus ye stand mid traitors, foes
Then strike, and faster fall your blows
As thickening phalanx round you close,
For Union and your country's laws

Though muttering thunders rend the sky
Strike! strike, and yield not till you die,
'Tis better death than slavery,
Disunion, never! rush ye on!

Slay him who falters, spare him not,
But leave his carcass there to rot
And mark dark treason's dread fell spot—
A warning to our skulking foes

Who sunk our Nation—sought to spend
Our country's wealth that he might lend
His lordly form to foe or friend
In smiles ineffably serene

Who brings dishonor to our land—
Who fawns on foes who ought to stand—
Who licks the dust for high command?
Old Davis, traitor, renegade!

Who cries disunion civil war—
Who seeks our people's peace to mar—
Who tramples on our rights that are
A sacred legacy from heaven?

Old Davis, hireling slave the foe
To all that's good and great below
May tortures rack that heart with woe
And God our Nation's cause defend

Why sit ye idle? would ye flee
From heaven, from duty to the free
And sink our country 'neath the sea
Of wild oppression and of blood?

Then come ye freemen one and all,
And do your duty at the call—
Nor see your Nation's glory fall,
But hurl disunion from our land

TAMOSHANTER

OAK HILL, March 16th, 1862.

Friends in Prosperity.

One of the hardest trials of those who fall from affluence and honor to poverty and obscurity, is the discovery that the attachment of so many in whom they confided, was a pretense, a mask, to gain their own ends, or was a miserable shallowness Sometimes, doubtless, it is with regret that these frivolous followers of the world desert those on whom they have fawned; but they soon forget them Flies leave the kitchen when the dishes are empty The parasites that cluster about the favorite of fortune, to gather his gifts and climb by his aid, linger with the sunshine, but scatter at the approach of a storm, as the leaves cling to a tree in summer weather, but drop off at a breath of winter, and leave it naked to the stinging blast Like ravens settled down for a banquet, and suddenly scared by a noise, how quickly at the first sound of calamity these superficial earthlings are mere specks on the horizon!

But a true friend sits in the center, and is for all times Our need only reveals him more fully and binds him more closely to us! Prosperity and adversity are both revealers, the difference being that in the former our friends know us, in the latter we know them But notwithstanding the insincerity and greediness prevalent among men, there is a vast deal more of esteem and fellow yearning than is ever outwardly shown There are more examples of unadulterated affection, more deeds of silent love and magnanimity than is usually supposed Our misfortunes bring to our sides real friends, before unknown Benevolent impulses, where we could not expect them, in modest privacy, enact many scenes of beautiful wonder amidst plaudits of angels

ARTEMAS WARD'S COURTING EXPERIENCE —'Twas a calm still night in Joon, when all natur was husht & nary Zeffer disturbed the serene silence. I set with the objek of mi hart's affeckshuns on the fence of her daddy's pastur I had experiunced a hankerin arter her fer sum time, but darsunt proclame mi pashun. Well, we set thar on the fence a swingin our feet 2 & frow & blushing as red as the Baldingsville skule house when it was fust painted, and looked very cimpul I make no dowt Mi leftarm was okupide in balluncin myself on the fence, while mi rite arm was woond affekshuntly round Suzanner's waste.

Sez I, "Suzanner, I thinks very much of you"

Sez she, "How u do run on?"

Sez I, "I wish thar was winders to my sole sozo yu cood see sum of mi feelins," and I side deeply

I pawsed here, but she made no reply to it, I continued in the following strane

"Ah, cood yer kno the sleeplis nites I parse on yer account, how vittles has ceast to be attractive to me & how mi lines is shrunk up, yu woodent dowt me not by no means Gaze upon this wastin form and these sonken ize," I cride, jumping up, I shood have continued sum time longer, probly, but unfortunitly I lost mi balunce & fell over intwo the pastur ker smash, taring mi close and severely damaging myself generally Suzanner sprung tu mi assistance and dragged me 4th in dubble quick time Then drawin up to her fall lite sed,

"I won't listin to your noncents any longer. Just yu sa rite out what yu air drivin at If yu meen gittin hitched, Ime in"

FLOWERS —How the universal heart of man blesses flowers! They are wreathed around the cradle, the marriage altar, and the tomb! The Persian in the far East delights in their perfume, and writes his love in nosegays, while the Indian child of the far West clasps his hands with glee, as he gathers the abundant blossoms—the illuminated Scripture of the prairies The Cupid of the ancient Hindoos tipped his arrows with flowers, and orange buds are the bridal crown with us, a nation of yesterday Flowers garlanded the Grecian altar, and they hang in votive wreaths before the Christian shrine

All these are appropriate uses Flowers should deck the brow of the youthful bride, for they are in themselves a lovely type of marriage They should twine around the tomb, for their perpetually renewed beauty is a symbol of the resurrection They should festoon the altar, for their beauty ascends in perpetual worship before the Most High

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Agency Notice.—Mr L P FISHER is our only authorized Agent in San Francisco to receive advertisements, and transact business for the DAILY and WEEKLY OREGONIAN Office—No 171½ Washington street, nearly opposite Maguire's Opera House

☞ **Coughs.**—The sudden changes of our climate are sources of PULMONARY BRONCHIAL, and ASTHMATIC AFFECTIONS Experience having proved that simple remedies often act speedily and certainly when taken in the early stages of the disease recourse should at once be had to "*Brown's Bronchial Troches*," or Lozenges, let the Cold Cough, or Irritation of the Throat be ever so slight as by this precaution a more serious attack may be effectually warded off PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS will find them effectual for clearing and strengthening the voice See advertisement

☞ **The Medical and Surgical Institute** of DR L J CZAPKAY is already secured in a position which places it, as well as its proprietor, far above the assaults of envy and professional malice In the schools of France, the highest prizes are often awarded to practitioners in this department of medical science, and they occupy with others, an equally lofty position in the profession Ricord is an illustrious example a shining light among the philosophical stars of his age in Europe and Dr Czapkay has fully equalled him in this country, as a proof of which the Philadelphia College of Medicine complimented him with a Diploma, and the honorary ad eundem degree Selecting this as his field of operation although qualified as a graduate of the University of Pesth and late Chief Surgeon of the Hungarian Revolutionary army for more extended labors Dr L J Czapkay has bent his earnest attention to the cure of chronic and private diseases, in which he has become so great an expert that he is now regarded as the LEADER in this branch of his profession throughout the United States, and his portrait and biography are published as matter of interest to their readers in the most exclusive journals. The Doctor's offices are at his Medical and Surgical Institute, on Sacramento street corner of Leidesdorff nearly opposite the buildings of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company San Francisco We ask particular attention of our readers to the sworn certificates of remarkable cures in another column of this paper Persons not wishing to lose time in corresponding please enclose $10 in their letters, and they will get immediate attention to their cases Address, L J CZAPKAY, M D, San Francisco Cal
June26dawly

HODGE & CALEF,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

WINDOW-GLASS,

WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,

Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.

ALSO

CAMPHENE, KEROSENE, COAL OIL

—AND—

Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES OF Goods in our line lately received from New York to which we would direct the attention of buyers throughout the State

Our extra facilities for purchasing enable us to supply the

Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.

HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists,
Oct 15, 1861 Front street, Portland, Oregon

BOOTS AND SHOES.

A FINE LINE OF NAILED, KIP, CALF AND GRAIN Leather Boots, for sale cheap by
J. HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the **Big Boot,**
Front street near Alder

LONG AND SHORT, SINGLE AND DOUBLE SOLE
India Rubber Boots,
the best in the market, for sale by
J HAAS & CO,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street, near Alder

Ladies' Gaiters, Shoes, Balmorals, Shanghaes, etc.

A NEW SUPPLY of the latest styles just received and for sale low by
J. HAAS & CO
Sign of the Big Boot
Front street, near Alder

CHILDREN'S, MISSES AND BOY'S SHOES GAITERS, Boots, etc a large assortment of every kind and quality at reasonable rates, for sale by
J HAAS & CO,
Sign of the Big Boot
Front street, near Alder

LADIES MISSES AND MEN'S SLIPPERS AND BUSKINS with or without heels, the nicest styles in the market for sale by
J. HAAS & CO,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street, near Alder

A LARGE STOCK OF FRENCH CALF SKINS, SOLE LEATHER SHOEMAKERS TOOLS and FINDINGS, always on hand and for sale cheap by
J HAAS & CO
Sign of the Big Boot
fib28 Front street near Alder

NOTICE TO MINERS.

Just Received, ex Sierra Nevada,

JULES ROBIN BRANDY, United Vineyard Proprietors
SAZARAC BRANDY
CASSY BONNUT
MILLER'S OLD BOURBON WHISKY
HOLT'S WHISKY,
EUREKA WHISKY;
SCOTCH WHISKY
LONDON DOCK PORT;
DALY'S "OLD Q" BRANDY;
DALY'S VALLEY WHISKY
LONDON PORTER;
SLICE AND WORMWOOD BITTERS
TENANTO ALE NO 3
HOSTETTER'S BITTERS
OREGON CIDER

For sale, Wholesale and Retail by
T. E. BYRNES,
At the "Identical,"
One Door West of Oregon Steam Navigation Co's Office
Portland, March 12th 1862

Eyes Right!

COOKE'S CAVALRY TACTICS, Ordnance Manual, McClellan's Cavalry and Infantry Tactics, U S Army Regulations for 1861, by authority,
At CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel

THE SUTHERLANDS by the author of Rutledge Stockley, Dina, Tribune Almanac, Young Ladies Reader
At CHARLES BARRETT'S,
b18 Opposite Pioneer Hotel

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PICTURES ARE THE BEST IN OREGON

RED, WHITE AND BLUE POTATOES, in lots to suit,
For sale by HENRY LAW

OREGON DRIED APPLES AND PEACHES,
For sale by HENRY LAW

HARKER BROS.,

Agents for

MESSRS. KIEL & CO.'S

Buckskin Gloves,

MITTENS AND GAUNTLETS,

ARE NOW PREPARED TO OFFER TO THE MERchants and consumers of Oregon California and Washington Territory all the different styles and qualities of that celebrated manufacture. The material of the above articles having been tanned in Fish Oil rendering it very pliable to the hands, and almost

WATER-PROOF,

and the same articles manufactured in Missouri having

TAKEN A PREMIUM

at most of the States Fairs and the World's Fair in New York over all competition we can with confidence recommend them as the very best article of the kind manufactured in the United States

PERSONS GOING TO THE MINES, and all others desiring durable articles, should not fail to supply themselves with these PREMIUM GLOVES and thereby show a disposition to

Encourage our Oregon Manufacture.
ja20 HARKER BROTHERS.

JACOB COHEN,

Front Street,
One Door South of Alder Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

FINE WATCHES,
JEWELRY,
SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
CLOCKS,
SPECTACLES, CUTLERY, &C.

All Goods sold by me are strictly warranted to be as represented

Watch Repairing.

Particular attention paid to the Repairing of Fine Watches Clocks, Jewelry, &c.

Having devoted many years to this branch of the business I am confident of giving satisfaction

All work warranted

Engraving of all Kinds
Executed with Neatness and Dispatch.
aug 23 JACOB COHEN

MILLER & KUEHN,

PRACTICAL WATCH-MAKERS,

and Jewelers,

Corner of First and Alder Streets,
PORTLAND OREGON

MILLER & KUEHN wish to respectfully inform the citizens of Portland, Oregon and Washington Territory that they have associated themselves in the above business, with a very select assortment of

Fine Gold and Silver Watches,
Diamonds, Jewelry,
Silver and Plated Ware, and
Clocks of all styles,

Which we offer to sell lower than any other house.

Fine Watches, Chronometers, and Clocks will be
Repaired with the utmost Care
and promptness, and warranted to give entire satisfaction

Solid Jewelry manufactured in the best and latest styles

Engraving Executed with neatness and dispatch.

All our work warranted for one year
J B MILLER,
C F. KUEHN
ortland, Jan. 13, 1862

CALIFORNIA RESTAURANT,

MAIN STREET,
(*Next Door to the O. S. N Company's Office.*)
Dalles, Oregon.

THE UNDERSIGNED are prepared to furnish both permanent and transient customers with SUPERIOR BOARD,

At Greatly Reduced Rates,

at the above well known Restaurant The tables will be supplied with

The Best the Markets Afford!

The proprietors having had long experience in the business, feel satisfied that they can furnish better board than any other House in the Dalles, and at lower rates

This house will kept open from 5 o'clock A M. till 12 at at night Persons visiting the Dalles, and Miners traveling through, can do no better than call and see us, as we do all that we promise, and more

The BAR will be supplied with the best Wines, Segars, &c, &c

McNAMARA & McGOWAN
March 18, 1862 tf Proprietors

REMOVAL.

THE
City of Paris Dry-Goods Store
Has been REMOVED to
VAUGHN'S NEW BRICK BUILDING,
on the
Corner of Front and Morrison Sts.
fe1 25tf JACOB MAYER

TAYLOR'S

NEW RESTAURANT

—AND—

LODGING ROOMS.

WM B TAYLOR has taken the building formerly occupied as the OREGONIAN OFFICE, on the **Corner of Morrison and First streets,** and has prepared the upper story for Lodging Rooms, with new beds and the lower story as a Restaurant—where at all times meals and lodgings will be furnished at the usual prices and every pains will be taken to give satisfaction
feb24tf

Oysters! Oysters!

85 SACKS of FRESH SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS,

received by last night's boat,
and for sale by C A BURCHARD,
mar6 at the GEM SALOON.

ANDREW M. SHARKEY,
HOUSE, SIGN & STEAMBOAT PAINTER,
Glazier and Paper-Hanger.
SHOP ON FIRST STREET, One Door North of McQuade's
mar11 Furniture Shop.

20.000 LBS NEW CALIFORNIA BEANS —Red, Pink and Bayos,
100 20-lb kegs FRESH DRIED PEACHES,
ex *Samuel Merritt*, and for sale by
mar4 1m RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

SIDES, SHOULDERS AND HAMS, in lots to suit,
For sale by HENRY LAW

BARLEY OATS, MIDDLINGS, BRAN, SHORTS WHEAT, &c
For sale by HENRY LAW

JOB PRINTING!!

Posters,
Pamphlets,
Bills of Fare,
Bill-Heads,
Circulars,
Cards,

and every description of—

PLAIN AND FANCY PRINTING

NEATLY EXECUTED

On the Most Reasonable Terms

AT THE

OREGON FARMER

JOB PRINTING

ESTABLISHMENT.

Being supplied with

RUGGLES' JOB PRESSES,

We can turn out more and

Better WORK

Than any other office in the State.

We import our Material

and that of the

BEST QUALITY

which gives this Establishment

A DECIDED ADVANTAGE

over those who are

Compelled to Buy at Retail Prices

in this city.

Remember the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE,

FRONT STREET,

Over H--- & Co's Boot Store.
Portland, March 6, 1862 tf

Legal Blanks.

AFFIDAVITS OF ATTACHMENTS;
NOTICES OF PROTEST,
PROTESTS;
EXECUTIONS—District and Circuit Courts;
ATTACHMENTS " "
GARNISHEES,
ATTACHMENT BONDS,
NOTIFICATION OF COMPLAINT, with no...
EXECUTIONS—Justice's Court;
SUBPENAS " "
ATTACHMENTS " "
QUITCLAIM DEEDS—with special warrant,
WARRANTY DEEDS;
MORTGAGE DEEDS

The above Blanks can always be found at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE.

Pamphlets

PRINTED AT LOW PRICES, at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE.
Over J Haas & Co's Shoe Store, Front street.

Cards! Cards!

BUSINESS AND VISITING CARDS neatly printed, at low prices at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
Over J Haas & Co's Shoe Store, Front street.

Billheads

PRINTED ON FINE HEAVY PAPER, at low prices, at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
Over J Haas & Co's Shoe Store, Front street.

Circulars,

HANDBILLS, POSTERS, &c, printed at low prices at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
Over J Haas & Co's Shoe Store, Front street.

Printing

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION AT LOWEST RATES and satisfaction given, at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
Over J Haas & Co.'s Shoe Store, Front st

Union State Convention.

The loyal voters of the State of Oregon, who are in favor of the suppression of the present wicked rebellion—of a vigorous prosecution of war so long as necessary to frustrate the mad schemes of armed traitors—who are opposed to any peace other than the honorable one sure to come when rebels and their sympathizers submit to the constitutionally elected and qualified authorities, and legally enacted laws of the Government—who think more of country than of party prejudice and individual preference—who are in favor of supporting the general government in its endeavors to defend the Constitution, execute the laws, and preserve the Union, and who are willing to unite for the election of a ticket upon such a basis at the coming general election, without reference to former political issues that are requested to meet at the places of voting in their several precincts in the various counties of the State, on Saturday, the 22d day of March, A. D. 1862, to choose delegates to County Conventions to be held in the respective counties of the State, at the county seats thereof on Saturday the 29th day of March, A. D. 1862 for the purpose of selecting delegates to a State Convention to be held at Eugene City, Lane county, on Wednesday the 9th day of April next for the purpose of nominating a Union Ticket for State Officers and Member of Congress, as follows: Jackson county 10 Delegates; Josephine, 6; Douglas 8, Curry, 1, Coos 1; Umpqua, 2; Lane, 8; Benton 6, Linn 10, Polk 5, Yamhill, 6; Marion, 12, Clackamas 8, Multnomah 8, Washington, 4; Columbia, 1; Clatsop 1, Tillamook, 1; Wasco 4.

We recommend the holding of precinct and county meetings at the hour of one o'clock p. m. and the meeting of the State Convention at eleven o'clock of the forenoon.

H W CORBETT
E D SHATTUCK
W C JOHNSON,
Republican State Central Committee
SAMUEL HANNA
Ch'n Democratic State Central Committee

Almon Leland,
[illegible] McCracken,
R J Ladd,
A C R Shaw,
A B Hallock,
James H Lappeus,
G H Williams,
B F Harding
B Williams,
B Simpson,
I R Moores,
A C Daniels,
J W McCully,
[illegible] Strong,
[illegible],
T B Rickey,
Wm Graves,
C N Terry,

D P Thompson,
B F Carter,
C P Crandall,
A F Walling,
H J Cook,
J J Hoffman,
A C Gibbs,
W S Ladd,
A M Starr,
S G Reed,
T J Geer,
David Powell,
W H Farrar,
Alexander Dodge,
Lucien Heath,
Joseph Cox,
R C Geer,
E N Cooke,

H M Thatcher,
David McCully,
L F Pratt
H Rickey,
James Shaw
Joseph Magone,
A L Lovejoy
J S Rinearson,
R P Boise,
S J McCormick
H Shaw
R L Stratton
H M Ellsworth,
B J Pengra,
J M Dick,
J Ware,
B L Applegate

To the Republicans of Oregon.

The undersigned were instructed at the last State Convention to Convene the Republicans of the State at their next meeting at Eugene City.

Events that have transpired since the meeting of the last State Convention could not then be foreseen, and issues are now presented to the people, paramount to all issues that heretofore divided political parties.

While we claim no right to dissolve the Republican organization, nor do we see any cause to recant any political principle heretofore held by us, yet believing that the vital issue now before the people is the preservation or destruction of our institutions, we are unwilling to do any thing to distract the Union sentiment in the coming canvass, and therefore have deemed it unwise to call a party convention with a view to the support of a distinctively Republican ticket.

In taking this course we have been guided by the expressed wishes of Republicans throughout the State and [illegible] on our part, to avoid any barrier to the hearty support of a Union ticket by the loyal support of the State without regard to former political differences.

History verifies the fact that the Fathers of our common country, supposed that they had cemented a perpetual [illegible], they are only traitors who have now attempted to overthrow it; we therefore call upon one and all to the support of the priceless inheritance bequeathed to us by the [illegible] of this Republic. He that hesitates, for any trivial cause at this time, to testify his devotion to our country, to a government that has made us the most prosperous and favored people on the face of the Globe, is not worthy the name of American citizen! We therefore trust to the intelligence and patriotism of the loyal people of this State, to show by unanimity at the coming convention and election, their abhorrence of secession and treason, their love of country, its prosperity and perpetuity.

We therefore earnestly recommend to the Republican voters of the State, that without regard to party, they should in the coming canvass, heartily unite in nominating and supporting a ticket composed of Union men who stand the test embraced in the call which is herewith published.

H W CORBETT,
E D SHATTUCK,
W C JOHNSON,
Republican State Central Committee.

Portland, Jan. 8th, 1862.

Table of Distances between Portland and Yreka, via the Overland Stage Road.

	MILES	YDS
From Portland to Oregon City	13	
" " to Salem	37	
" " Albany	25	
" " Corvallis	10	850
" " Eugene City	40	24
" " Oakland	57	508
" " Roseburg	17	1580
" " Canyonville	27	71
" " Jacksonville	60	647
" " Yreka	62	440
Total from Portland to Yreka	350	600

COST OF PASSAGE AND FREIGHT TO LEWISTON BY STEAMERS.

PASSAGE	
From Portland to Cascades	$4 00
Railroad	1 00
From Cascades to Dalles	4 00
" Dalles to Deschutes by stage	3 00
" Deschutes to Walula steamboat	15 00
" " to Lewiston,	30 00
FREIGHT	
Portland to Dalles	$20 00 per ton
" to Walula	75 00 "
" to Lewiston	120 00 "

CROCKERY

—AND—

GLASSWARE.

HAYNES & LAWTON,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Crockery,
Glassware,
China,
Lamps,
Table Cutlery,
Silver Plated Ware,
Castors,
Britannia Ware, &c., &c.

Devote particular attention to the
Furnishing of Hotels and Saloons.

Agents for the
NEW HAVEN CLOCK COMPANY.

HAYNES & LAWTON,
Corner Sansome and Merchant streets
mar14dawly San Francisco

FRANK DEKUM,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in and Manufacturer of
American, English and French
CONFECTIONARIES,
First St., between Washington and Stark

KEEPS constantly on hand a large and well assorted stock of
STICK AND FANCY CANDIES,
CAKES, FRUITS, NUTS, &C., &C.,
which he offers to the trade and the public generally at rates to suit the times
☞ Orders from the country solicited 16 tfw

Estate of Richard Hoyt, deceased.

NOTICE is hereby given that the undersigned has been appointed by the County Court of Multnomah County, administrator of the Estate of Richard Hoyt deceased, late of said county, and all persons having claims against said deceased are hereby notified to present the same, within one year from the date hereof, to the undersigned, in the city of Portland.

GEO H FLANDERS, Adm'r
February 24th, 1862 15 4t

United States Mails.—Oregon.

Post Office Department,
Washington, October 30, 1861.

PROPOSALS will be received at the Contract Office of this Department until 10 a. m. of Monday, March 31, 1862, for conveying the mails of the United States for [illegible] years, commencing July 1, 1862, and ending June 30, 1866, in the State of Oregon, on the routes and by the schedule of departures and arrivals herein specified.

Decisions announced by April 30, 1862.

No. 15001—From Albany by Boston, Burlington, and Harrisburg to Willamette Forks, [illegible] miles and back once a week.
Leave Albany Thursday at 6 a m;
Arrive at Willamette Forks next day by 6 p m;
Leave Willamette Forks Friday at 6 a m;
Arrive at Albany at 6 p m.

No 15002—From Astoria, by Cathlamet, Oak Point, and Rainier, to Monticello, 65 miles and back, twice a week in steamboats.
Leave Astoria Tuesday and Friday at 1 p m,
Arrive at Monticello next days by 9 a m
Leave Monticello Monday and Thursday at 1 p m,
Arrive at Astoria next days by 6 a m
Bids to run by a schedule differing from the foregoing will be considered.

No 15003—From Corvallis by Starr's Point, Long Tom, Siuslaw, Yoncalla and Forest Grove, to Oakland 90 miles and back once a week.
Leave Corvallis Wednesday at 6 a m
Arrive at Oakland next day by 6 p m
Leave Oakland Friday at 6 a m
Arrive at Corvallis next day by 6 p m

No 15004—From Jacksonville, by Applegate, Slate Creek and Kirby, to Waldo, 62 miles and back, twice a week.
Leave Jacksonville on Monday and Thursday at 6 a m,
Arrive at Waldo next day by 12 m
Leave Waldo Tuesday and Friday at 2 p m
Arrive at Jacksonville next days by 7 p m

No 15005—From Lafayette by Dayton, Amity, Plum Valley, Eola, Dallas, Bridgeport and Lackemute, to Corvallis, [illegible] miles and back, once a week.
Leave Lafayette Tuesday at 7 a m
Arrive at Corvallis next day by 7 p m
Leave Corvallis Monday at 6 a m,
Arrive at Lafayette next day by 11 a m

No 15006—From Lafayette by McMinnville, Muddy, and Willamina to Grand Ronde, 30 miles and back once a week.
Leave Lafayette Wednesday at 6 a m
Arrive at Grand Ronde by 6 p m
Leave Grand Ronde Thursday at 6 a m
Arrive at Lafayette by 6 p m

No 15007—From Oakland by Kellogg's, Elkton and Scottsburgh to Umpqua City 70 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Oakland Saturday at 12 m;
Arrive at Umpqua City Monday by 5 p m
Leave Umpqua City Wednesday at 6 a m
Arrive at Oakland next day by 6 p m

No 15008—From Portland, by Hillsborough, Forest Grove and Wapato, to Lafayette, 45 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Portland Monday at 6 a m;
Arrive at Lafayette by 8 p m;
Leave Lafayette Wednesday at 6 a m;
Arrive at Portland by 8 p m
Proposals to run by a slower schedule, to be specified in the bid, will be considered.

No 15009—From Portland, by Sauvie's Island, Vancouver, Washington Territory, Fisher's Landing, Washougal, Cascades and Wind River, Oregon to the Dalles, 130 miles and back, three times a week, in steamboats.
Leave Portland Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 5 a m,
Arrive at the Dalles next days by 7 p m
Leave the Dalles Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 7 a m
Arrive at Portland next days by 3 p m
Proposals to commence at Vancouver are invited.

No 15010—From Portland, Philip Foster's, across the Cascade mountains, to Old Fort Walla Walla, 450 miles and back once a month.
Leave Portland on the first of each month
Arrive at Old Fort Walla Walla in three weeks
Leave Old Fort Walla Walla on the 1st of each month,
Arrive at Portland in three weeks.
Bids to run only between the 1st of May and 1st of November in each year will be considered.

No 15011—From Salem, by Fairfields and Mount [illegible], to Lafayette, 2[illegible] miles and back, once a week.
Leave Salem Monday at 8 a m;
Arrive at Lafayette by 6 p m;
Leave Lafayette Tuesday at 8 a m
Arrive at Salem by 6 p m
Bids to go and return the same day will be considered.

No 15012—From Salem, by Jefferson, Lebanon, Brownsville, Diamond Hill, [illegible] Willamette Forks and Eugene City to Pleasant Hill, 80 miles and back once a week.
Leave Salem Tuesday, at 12 m;
Arrive at Pleasant Hill by 5 p m;
Leave Pleasant Hill Saturday at 6 a m,
Arrive at Salem Tuesday by 10 a m.

15013—From Salem, by Eola, Independence and Monmouth to Dallas, 22 miles and back twice a week.
Leave Salem Monday and Thursday at 1 p m,
Arrive at Dallas by 7 p m,
Leave Dallas Monday and Thursday at 6 a m,
Arrive at Salem by 1 p m.

No 15014—From The Dalles by the Walla Walla road, to Salt Lake City, in Utah Territory, 750 miles and back, once a month.
Leave The Dalles on the 1st of each month,
Arrive at Salt Lake City in fifteen days;
Leave Salt Lake City on the 1st of each month;
Arrive at The Dalles in fifteen days.

No 15015—From Umpqua City, by Randolph and Empire City, to Port Orford, 80 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Umpqua City Thursday at 7 a m,
Arrive at Port Orford next Saturday by 10 a m,
Leave Port Orford Monday at 7 a m;
Arrive at Umpqua City next Wednesday by 10 a m.

Notes.

Proposals must be to carry the mail with "celerity, certainty and security," using the terms of the law, and they must be guaranteed by two responsible persons, certified to as such by a postmaster or judge of a court of record.

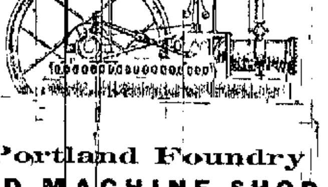
No pay will be made for trips not performed, and for each of such omissions not satisfactorily explained three times the pay of the trip may be deducted. For arrivals so far behind time as to break connexion with depending mails, and not sufficiently excused, one fourth of the compensation for the trip is subject to forfeiture. Fines will be imposed unless the delinquency be satisfactorily explained, for neglecting to take the mail from or into a post office, for suffering it to be injured, destroyed, robbed, or lost, and for refusing, after demand, to convey the mail as frequently as the contractor runs, or is concerned in running, vehicles on the route. The Postmaster General may annul the contract for violation of the post office laws or disobedience of the instructions of the department. He may alter the schedule, and also order an increase of service by allowing therefor a *pro rata* increase on the contract pay. He may also curtail or discontinue the service in whole or in part, at *pro rata* decrease of pay, allowing one month's extra compensation on the amount of service dispensed with.

Bids should be addressed to the "Second Assistant Postmaster General," superscribed "Proposals, State of Oregon," and sent by mail.

For forms of proposal, &c. and other information see advertisement of this date, in pamphlet form, at the principal post offices.

Blank proposals will be furnished on application to the Postmasters at Astoria, Salem and Portland.

M. BLAIR
Postmaster General
8 12t



Portland Foundry
AND MACHINE SHOP,
FIRST ST., BET. YAMHILL AND MORRISON

HAVING become sole proprietor of this Establishment, the undersigned is now prepared to manufacture all kinds of

STEAM ENGINES,

of sizes from 1 up to Forty Horse Power, portable and stationary. Also
CIRCULAR SAW MILLS complete
HAY PRESSES, of all sizes;
PLANING MACHINES, (Woodworth's Pattern.)
Wrought and Cast Iron Work for Vertical Saw and Grist Mills.
Brass and Iron Castings, and Wrought Iron Work of every description.

All [illegible] with dispatch and in a workmanlike manner.
DAVID MONNASTES.

P. S. A [illegible] all kinds [illegible] at my shop, to suit the times and correspond with California [illegible]. [illegible]

TUALATIN ACADEMY.

J. A. TANNER, A. B., Principal
(*From Jacksonville, Ill.*)
Miss MARY HODGDON Assistant
(*From [illegible], Mass.*)

The Fall Term will commence on the second Wednesday of September. jy26 6tf

PACIFIC UNIVERSITY.

Rev. S H MARSH, A. M. President
Rev. H LYMAN, A. M. Professor of Mathematics

The Collegiate Year commences regularly on the First Wednesday of November.

Students presenting themselves at any time after the first of September will receive the desired instruction.

J. G. FRISCH. WM. [illegible]. [illegible] TAYLOR.

J. G. FRISCH & CO.,
Importers and Wholesale Dealers in
Wines, Liquors, Cordials, &c.
413 Clay Street,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

SOLE AGENCY FOR
DR. HUFELAND'S
CELEBRATED
SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.
(First Premium.)

The world wide reputation, together with the extensive and increasing demand for DR. HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend them to the favorable notice of all the dealers and lovers of A GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. As a Purifier of the Blood acting quickly yet gently on the secretions of the Liver and Kidneys, they are unsurpassed, and a most agreeable drink. 3ja1m

North End Steam Saw Mills.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mill known as
W. M. COLLINS & CO.'S STEAM SAW MILLS
At the North end of this City, are prepared to furnish all kinds of
FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,
Dressed or undressed
TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,
CEILING,
Pickets, Laths, &c.

We will also furnish Cargo Lumber on the shortest notice.

The business will be conducted entirely on the CASH PRINCIPLE.

OFFICE AT THE MILL, or with
MASTERS & [illegible], on the Levee, No. 100, Corner Front and Taylor streets.
HARBAUGH & STITZEL.
Portland, May 17, 1861 dtf

Commercial College.

FIRST ST., opposite the Oregonian Office.

TERMS PER MONTH.

	GENTS.	LADIES.
WRITING	$6 00	$1 00
DRAWING	6 00	3 00
ARITHMETIC	6 00	3 00
BOOK KEEPING	8 00	

Tuition payable monthly in advance.

School hours 9 to 12 A. M., and from 7 to 10 P. M.

Books of Account posted and complicated accounts adjusted. Marriage and Visiting Cards marked to order.
C. A. SPEARS

Blacksmithing in General.

JOHN M. MARBLE. [illegible] LETTS.

MARBLE & LETTS
(*Successors to D. G. Ingles.*)

INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to accommodate all the old customers of Mr. Ingles, and they hope many new ones who may see fit to favor them with their work, at short notice.

They will stop all work to attend to

Shoeing Horses.

Plows made to order and always an assortment on hand, and they will give a written guarantee that they shall perform well, and in failure of which they will pay the purchase money back.

☞ Those indebted to us are requested to come and settle, as we are always ready. Come along with your cash. It is good to pay old debts, and it is good to make bargains for new work.

Yamhill street, corner of Second.
Portland, Feb. 4, 1861

ESCAPED FROM JAIL.

$850 REWARD!

GEORGE ROSE, GEORGE MURRAY, JAMES BURNS and JOHN McCLOSSON, escaped from the Multnomah County Jail on the evening of March 1st, 1862.

$200 Reward will be paid for the delivery of George Rose. The said Rose is of about medium height, bandy-legged, light complexion, light curly hair and blue eyes, with erect carriage.

$50 each will be paid for George Murray, James Burns, and John McClosson.

The above rewards will be given on the arrest and delivery of the prisoners at the county jail.

A. M. STARR
Sheriff of Multnomah Co.

Portland, March 1st, 1862.

"THE CENTRAL,"
Front street, corner of Alder,
J. BOTHWELL, Proprietor.

THIS Saloon is newly built and fitted up expressly for the business with new and tasteful apartments. The bar will be found always stocked with the choicest

Wines, Liquors and Cigars

to be found in this city, and dispensed in approved style.

Having long been a resident of Portland, and [illegible] the proprietor [illegible], he only asks the patronage of the public on the merits of the house. Call around, one and all.

Portland, Dec 18th, 1861

L. P. FISHER'S Advertising Agency

No. 171 *Washington street (Up Stairs, No. [illegible]) Opposite Maguire's Opera House,*
SAN FRANCISCO

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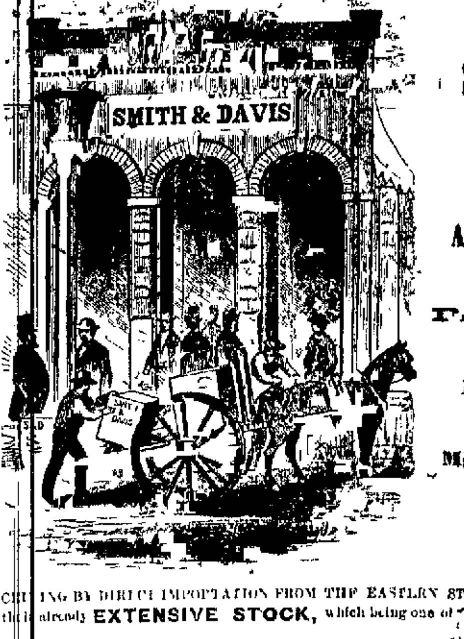

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Self-abuse is another formidable enemy to health; for nothing else in the dread catalogue of human diseases causes so destructive a drain upon the system—drawing its thousands of victims through a few years of suffering down to an untimely grave. It destroys the nervous system, rapidly wastes away the energies of life, causes mental derangement, prevents the proper development of the system, disqualifies for marriage, society, business, and all earthly happiness, and leaves the sufferer wrecked in body and mind, predisposed to consumption and a train of evils more to be dreaded than death itself. With the fullest confidence I assure the unfortunate victims of self-abuse that a permanent and speedy cure can be effected, and with the abandonment of ruinous practices my patients can be restored to robust vigor and health.

[illegible] and all diseases of males and females treated on principles established by fifteen years of practice, and sanctioned by thousands of the most remarkable cures. Medicines with full directions sent to any part of the State, Oregon and Washington Territory, by patients communicating their symptoms by letter.

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Certificate.—The undersigned, being [illegible], believing it to [illegible] those who may be [illegible] afflicted, [illegible] permanent relief of their sufferings [illegible] [illegible] his [illegible] and hereby expresses [illegible] gratitude to Dr. L. J. Czapkay for the entire recovery of his health, broken down by the distressing symptoms incident to the [illegible] passion [illegible] depressed [illegible] and unable to perform even the most trifling duty [illegible] ordinary avocations [illegible] thought of trifling importance—but [illegible] in [illegible] alarming [illegible] my disease being principally [illegible] would [illegible] consequence [illegible] regarding my health, strength, and energy, and as a last resort and with but a faint hope, called upon Dr. Czapkay, who after examining my case prescribed some medicine which almost instantly relieved me of the dull pain and dizziness in my head. Encouraged by the result, I resolved to place myself immediately under his care, and by a strict obedience to all his directions and advice, my head became clear and my ideas collected, the constant pain in my back and groins, the weakness of my limbs, the nervous reaction of my whole body on the slightest alarm or excitement, the misanthropy and evil forebodings, the self-distrust and want of confidence in others, the incapability to study, and want of resolution, the frightful exciting, and at times pleasurable [illegible] by involuntary discharges, have [illegible] and in fact, in two months after having the doctor I felt as if inspired by a new life [illegible] time ago I contemplated to end [illegible]. With the view to guard the unfortunate into the snares of incompetent quacks, I deem it [illegible] this testimony to the merit and skill of Dr. [illegible] recommend him to all who may stand in need [illegible] being assured by my own experience [illegible] under his care a radical and permanent cure will [illegible]

B. F. [illegible]

State of California, County of San Francisco:
Subscribed and sworn to before me, this [illegible] April A. D. 1856. Signed
[L. S.] JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary [illegible]

MARYSVILLE, June [illegible]

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco—Sir: I have [illegible] last of your medicine and do not think I [illegible] more as I feel very well except that I have [illegible] got my strength yet, but soon will with the [illegible]. It is just three weeks you may recollect, since [illegible] your institute, with my constitution, as I [illegible] entirely and never thought you would be able [illegible] perfectly, but thought you might be able to [illegible] to ease the pain in my back and head, and [illegible] nervous, so that I would not get excited and [illegible] anything. Now that you know what I [illegible] judge of my satisfaction at my complete recovery [illegible] nervous tone, and the removal of those sores and [illegible] my skin and the ulcers from my throat, and the [illegible] [illegible] which you said were [illegible] cause of my sickness. I can hardly tell you [illegible] of my surprise, for except not [illegible] getting my strength I feel as well as any man can [illegible]. I enclose I send you twenty dollars over your [illegible] thinking myself cheaply cured. If you think any [illegible] for it you may put this letter in the newspaper [illegible] gratefully yours, THOMAS [illegible]

Thankfulness is the incentive to [illegible]

CERTIFICATE.—Prompted by an honest desire of [illegible] I wish to lay before the public a case which [illegible] medical [illegible] as an act of scientific skill [illegible] humanity also. About two years ago I suddenly [illegible] causes unknown to me, was seized with a [illegible] which owing to my inability to meet the [illegible] upon a [illegible] long medical treatment, [illegible] which I met with on attempting [illegible] such (I was thoughtless to believe) as to defy [illegible] I was frequently, while in pursuit of [illegible] thrown down to the ground without the [illegible] [illegible] to the agonies, I yet [illegible] my life, and soon learned to look upon [illegible] would render [illegible] or shelter me from [illegible] [illegible] to prolong the existence of [illegible] When [illegible] having previous to my [illegible] the sweets of life, I once more was induced [illegible] seeking [illegible] and, by recommendation of [illegible] upon Dr. L. J. Czapkay. I told him of my [illegible] and of my inability to reward him for his [illegible] of which however he at once undertook my [illegible] the blessing of God I was once more restored [illegible] health [illegible] reward him for the boon which [illegible] [illegible] my indebtedness, [illegible] all [illegible] and all afflicted, to make the case [illegible] [illegible] in need of medical advice may [illegible] him in whom every confidence can be placed.

[L. S.] MAYER [illegible]

State of California, County of San Francisco, ss. Subscribed and sworn to before me this 1st day of August, [illegible]

[L. S.] GILBERT A. GRANT, Notary [illegible]

Dr. L. J. CZAPKAY'S Private Medical and Surgical Institute, Sacramento street, below Montgomery, opposite the Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s Office, San Francisco. [illegible] consultation and asks no remuneration [illegible]. ☞ Office hours from 9 [illegible]

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